

CHAPTER 14 - Personality

1. Psychodynamic Approach

- a. Define libido, pleasure principle, and the reality principle.
- b. Compare and contrast the Oedipus and Electra complexes.
- c. What is a neo-Freudian? (Jung, Adler, Horney)
- d. What are some of the weaknesses seen in Freud?

2. Trait Approach

- a. Distinguish between a trait and a type.
- b. What is the big-five model?
- c. What does Allport mean by “central” and “secondary” traits?
- d. What are biological trait theories?
- e. Explain the controversy surrounding the role of heredity in personality development.
- f. Describe some criticism of the trait approach to personality.

3. Social-cognitive approach

- a. Define functional analysis. What are the pros and cons of this approach?

4. Humanistic Approach

- a. Describe Roger's Self Theory
- b. Describe Maslow's Growth Theory
- c. What are some of the applications and criticisms of this approach?

5. Personality Tests

- a. What is a longitudinal study?
- b. Discuss the difference between objective and projective personality tests and provide an example of each.
- c. Describe some applications of personality tests.